

MODALS

| NO | MODAL | TURKISH MEANING | MEANING |
|-----|---|---|--------------------------------|
| | MUST | | |
| 1. | must do | yapmak zorunda / yapmalı | zorunluluk / çok güçlü tavsiye |
| | | yapıyor olmalı | güçlü olasılık |
| 2. | must not do | yapmamalı | zorunluluk / çok güçlü tavsiye |
| | | yapıyor olamaz | güçlü olasılık |
| 3. | mustnot (mustn't) do | yapmamalı | yasaklama / çok güçlü tavsiye |
| 4. | must be doing | yapıyor olmalı | güçlü olasılık |
| 5. | must not be doing | yapıyor olamaz | güçlü olasılık |
| 6. | must have done | yapmış olmalı | güçlü olasılık |
| 7. | must not have done | yapmış olamaz | güçlü olasılık |
| 8. | must have been doing | (şu kadar süredir) yapıyordur | güçlü olasılık |
| 9. | must not have been doing [Prs. Perf. Cont.] [Past Cont.] | (şu kadar süredir) yapmıyordur | güçlü olasılık |
| | HAVE / HAS (GOT) TO/NEED TO | | |
| 10. | have / has (got) to do / need to do(must do) | yapmak zorunda/yapmalı/yapması gerekir | zorunluluk / gereklilik |
| 11. | don't have to do / don't need to do(needn't do) | yapmak zorunda değil/yapmazsa da olur | zorunluluk / gereklilik yok |
| 12. | had to do | yapmak zorunda kaldı(past) | zorunluluk / gereklilik |
| 13. | didn't have to do / didn't need to do | yapmak zorunda kalmadı(yapmadı da zaten) | zorunluluk / gereklilik yok |
| 14. | have / has had to do | yapmak zorunda kaldı(present perfect) | zorunluluk / gereklilik |
| 15. | had had to do | yapmak zorunda kalmıştı(past perfect) | zorunluluk / gereklilik |
| 16. | will have to do | yapmak zorunda kalacak | zorunluluk / gereklilik |
| 17. | may / might / could have to do | yapmak zorunda kalabilir | zorunluluk / gereklilik |
| | NEED | | |
| 18. | need to do(have to do) | yapmalı/yapması gerekir | zorunluluk / gereklilik |
| 19. | needn't have done | yapması gerekmezdi(boşuna yaptı) | gerekli değil |
| | DARE | | |
| 20. | dare to do | yapmaya cesaret eder | cesaret |
| 21. | daren't do | yapmaya cesaret edemez | cesaret |
| 22. | dare smb. to do | meydan okur | meydan okuma |
| | SHOULD/UGHT TO | | |
| 23. | should do / ought to do | yapmalı | tavsiye |
| 24. | should not do / ought not to do | yapmamalı | tavsiye |
| 25. | should be doing / ought to be doing | yapıyor olması gerekirdi(ama yapmıyor) | azarlama / sitem / beklenti |
| 26. | should not be doing / ought not to be doing | yapmıyor olması gerekirdi(ama yapmıyor) | azarlama / sitem / beklenti |
| 27. | should have done / ought to have done | yapması gerekirdi/yapmalıydı(ama yapmadı) | azarlama / sitem / beklenti |
| 28. | should not have done / ought not to have done | yapmaması gerekirdi/yapmamalıydı(ama yaptı) | azarlama / sitem / beklenti |
| | should have been doing / ought to have been doing [Prs. Perf. Cont.] [Past Cont.] | (şu kadar süredir) yapıyor olmalıydı(ama yapmadı) | azarlama / sitem / beklenti |
| 29. | should not have been doing / ought not to have been doing [Prs. Perf. Cont.] [Past Cont.] | (şu kadar süredir) yapmıyor olmalıydı(ama yaptı) | azarlama / sitem / beklenti |
| | HAD BETTER | | |
| 31. | had better do | yaparsa iyi olur(yapmazsa kötü) | güçlü tavsiye |
| 32. | had better not do | yapmazsa iyi olur(yaparsa kötü) | güçlü tavsiye |
| | BE SUPPOSED TO/BE TO | | |
| 33. | is supposed to do(is to do/should do) | yapmalı/yapması gerekir/yapması beklenir | gereklilik / beklenti |
| 34. | isn't supposed to do(isn't to do / should not do) | yapmamalı/yapmaması gerekir/yapmaması beklenir | gereklilik / beklenti |
| 35. | is supposed to be doing(is to be doing / should be doing) | yapıyor olması gerekirdi(ama yapmıyor) | azarlama / sitem / beklenti |
| 36. | isn't supposed to be doing(isn't to be doing / shouldn't be doing) | yapmıyor olması gerekirdi(ama yapmıyor) | azarlama / sitem / beklenti |
| 37. | was supposed to do(was to do / should have done) | yapması gerekirdi/yapmalıydı(ama yapmadı) | azarlama / sitem / beklenti |
| 38. | wasn't supposed to do(wasn't to do / should not have done) | yapmaması gerekirdi/yapmamalıydı(ama yaptı) | azarlama / sitem / beklenti |
| | MAY/MIGHT/COULD | | |
| 39. | may / might / could do | yapabilir | düşük olasılık |
| 40. | may not / might not / could not do | yapmayabilir | düşük olasılık |
| 41. | may / might / could be doing | yapıyor olabilir | düşük olasılık |

| | | | |
|-----|--|--------------------------------------|------------------------|
| 42. | may / might / could not be doing | yapmıyor olabilir | düşük olasılık |
| 43. | may / might / could (not) have done | Yap(ma)mış olabilir | düşük olasılık |
| 44. | could have done | yapabilirdi(ama yapmadı) | lakaytlık |
| 45. | couldn't have done(can't have done / must not have done) | yapmış olamaz(imkanı yok) | güçlü olasılık |
| 46. | couldn't have done | isteseydi de yapamazdı | yetenek |
| 47. | may / might / could have been doing[Prs. Perf. Cont.] [Past Cont.] | (şu kadar süredir) yapıyor olabilir | düşük olasılık |
| 48. | may / might / could not have been doing[Prs. Perf. Cont.] [Past Cont.] | (şu kadar süredir) yapmıyor olabilir | düşük olasılık |
| 49. | could do | yapabilirdi(eskiden) | yetenek |
| 50. | couldn't do | yapamadı | yetenek |
| | | yapamazdı | yetenek |
| 51. | may not do | yapamaz | olasılık / yasaklama |
| | CAN | | |
| 52. | can do | yapabilir | yetenek |
| 53. | can't do | yapamaz | yetenek |
| | | yapamaz(imkanı yok) | güçlü olasılık |
| | BE ABLE TO | | |
| 54. | Is able to do | yapabilir | yetenek |
| 55. | was able to do | yapabildi/yapabilirdi | yetenek |
| 56. | will be able to do | yapabilecek | yetenek |
| 57. | has been able to do | yapabildi | yetenek |
| 58. | may / might / could be able to do | yapabilir | olasılık+yetenek |
| | MANAGE | | |
| 59. | managed to do | yapabildi | yetenek |
| | WOULD YOU MIND | | |
| 60. | would you mind doing ...? | yapmakta sakınca görür müsünüz? | rica(polite request) |
| 61. | would you mind if I did ...? | yapmamda sakınca görür müsünüz? | rica(polite request) |
| 62. | will / do you mind if I do ...? | yapmamda sakınca görür müsünüz? | rica(polite request) |
| | USED TO(ACCUSTOMED TO) | | |
| 63. | used to do(would do) | yapardı | geçmişte sürekli eylem |
| 64. | is used to doing | yapmaya alışkın | alışkanlık |
| 65. | was used to doing | yapmaya alışkındı | alışkanlık |
| 66. | will be used to doing | yapmaya alışacak | alışkanlık |
| 67. | is getting used to doing | yapmaya alışıyor | alışkanlık |
| 68. | was getting used to doing | yapmaya alışıyordu | alışkanlık |
| 69. | got used to doing | yapmaya alıştı | alışkanlık |
| 70. | will get used to doing | yapmaya alışacak | alışkanlık |
| | WOULD | | |
| 71. | would do(used to do) | yapardı | geçmişte sürekli eylem |
| 72. | wouldn't do | (elinde olsa) yapmazdı | istek |
| 73. | would be doing | yapıyor olacaktı(ama şu an yapmıyor) | istek |
| 74. | wouldn't be doing | yapmıyor olacaktı(ama şu an yapıyor) | istek |
| 75. | would have done | konusacaktı(ama konuşmadı) | istek |
| 76. | wouldn't have done | konusmayacaktı(ama konuştu) | istek |
| | WOULD RATHER(WOULD SOONER) | | |
| 77. | would rather do(prs.) | yapmayı tercih eder | tercih |
| 78. | would rather not do | yapmamayı tercih eder | tercih |
| 79. | would rather be doing(prs. cont.) | yapıyor olmayı tercih ederdi | tercih |
| 80. | would rather not be doing | yapmıyor olmayı tercih ederdi | tercih |
| 81. | would rather have done(past) | yapmış olmayı tercih ederdi | tercih |
| 82. | would rather not have done | yapmamış olmayı tercih ederdi | tercih |
| 83. | I would rather he did(prs.) | yapmasını tercih ederim | tercih |
| 84. | I would rather he was doing(prs. cont.) | yapıyor olmasını tercih ederdim | tercih |
| 85. | I would rather he had done(past) | yapmış olmasını tercih ederdim | tercih |
| | (WOULD) PREFER | | |
| 86. | prefer to do (rather)than (prs.) | yapmayı tercih eder | tercih |

| | | | |
|------|--|------------------------------|-----------------|
| 87. | prefer to be doing (rather)than (prs. cont.) | yapıyor olmayı tercih ederdi | tercih |
| 88. | prefer to have done (rather)than (past) | yapmış olmayı tercih ederdi | tercih |
| 89. | prefer doing ... to ... | yapmayı tercih eder | tercih |
| | LIKE | | |
| 90. | like doing ... better than ... | yapmayı tercih eder | tercih |
| | WOULD LIKE(LOVE) | | |
| 91. | would like to do | yapmak ister | tercih |
| | COULD / WOULD / WILL / CAN + YOU | | |
| 92. | could / would / will / can + you do | yapabilir misiniz? | kibar rica |
| 93. | may / might + you | YANLIŞ KULLANIM | yanlış kullanım |
| | YOU + MAY / CAN / BE ABLE TO | | |
| 94. | you + may / can / are able to do | yapabilirsiniz | izin verirken |
| | MAY/ CAN + I / WE | | |
| 95. | may / can / could + I / we do | yapabilir miyim? | izin isterken |
| | SHALL + I / WE | | |
| 96. | shall + I / we do | yapayım mı? | öneri |
| 97. | shall + you / he / she / they | YANLIŞ KULLANIM | yanlış kullanım |
| | MAY/ MIGHT AS WELL + DO | | |
| 98. | may / might as well do | yapıver | öneri |
| 99. | may / might as well not do | yapmayıver | öneri |
| | LET'S + DO | | |
| 100. | let's do ..., shall we? | hadi yapalım | öneri |
| | WHY DON'T YOU/WE + DO | | |
| 101. | why don't you do ...? | yapsana/heden yapmıyorsun? | öneri |

EXERCISE 1:

1- 30. sorularda, cümlede bırakılan boşluğu uygun şekilde tamamlayan kelime ya da ifadeyi bulunuz.

1. I ---- that I knew everything about life until I met my philosophy professor.

- A) would think B) used to think

2. The referee ---- a penalty as the footballer clearly hadn't committed a foul.

- A) didn't need to award
B) needn't have awarded

3. "Look at that lady running!" "Wow! She ---- a mugger."

- A) may be chasing B) should be chasing

4. Iraq ---- a war even if Saddam Hussein had surrendered.

- A) must not have avoided
B) couldn't have avoided

5. The man on duty ---- his watch post until his replacement came.

- A) wasn't supposed to leave
B) didn't have to leave

6. ---- you take the dog out for a walk? He's been inside all day.

- A) Can B) May

7. Would you mind if I ---- on your couch tonight? It's too late for me to return home.

- A) sleep B) slept

8. Luckily, I ---- my flat-tire within ten minutes and make it to my meeting.

- A) could change
B) was able to change

9. "---- I look at the menu before ordering?" "Certainly, I will bring one right away, Sir."

- A) Could B) Might

10. The victim ---- suicide as he was shot from behind.

- A) shouldn't have committed
B) can't have committed

11. I ---- an umbrella because it wasn't raining.

- A) didn't need to bring
B) needn't have brought

12. Leslie ---- toothpaste when she went shopping this morning but she forgot.
- A) was supposed to buy
B) must have bought
13. Abdullah ---- the suggestions of his doctor in order to avoid a second heart attack.
- A) needn't have followed
B) should have followed
14. "I will get off work early today. ---- I pick the children up from school?"
- A) Shall B) Would
15. It was snowing outside and the couple decided that they ---- as well stay at home and drink some hot cocoa.
- A) might B) should
16. "Look at how flexible Stephanie is." "She ---- Yoga."
- A) was supposed to do
B) must have done
17. Kerry ---- on her helmet before mounting her horse because it would have protected her head from injury.
- A) was to put
B) may have put
18. Would you mind ---- the letter for me? I hurt my hand playing basketball.
- A) type B) typing
19. "Tell your brother that he ---- hurry up, or he will miss the bus."
- A) should B) had better
20. Why ---- I ---- there all day if they will never pay me?
- A) should/be working
B) must/be working
21. Sibel and Fatih haven't spoken during the whole party. They ---- a row.
- A) must be having B) should be having
22. "---- the last slice of pizza?" "Not at all. I am full anyway!"
- A) Would you mind eating
B) Would you mind if I ate
23. It's incredible that cavemen ---- paint such detailed depictions of their everyday lives.
- A) could B) were able to
24. "---- the cows this morning?" "Sure thing! I will do my best."
- A) Would you mind milking
B) Would you mind if I milked
25. You ---- the carpet before you went to the café with your friends.
- A) must have vacuumed
B) should have vacuumed
26. "Would you mind ---- down the volume of the television?" "Sorry, this is as low as the volume will go."
- A) to turn B) turning
27. "What do you think happened to those two young hitchhikers?" "I bet they ---- a flat tire a few miles back."
- A) must have got
B) should have got
28. "---- the minivan to work today darling?" "I'd rather you didn't, as I have to pick up the kids from soccer practice this afternoon."
- A) Would you mind If I took
B) Would you mind taking
29. You ---- more, or you will fail your math test.
- A) had better study
B) should study
30. Since we have bought new furniture, we ---- as well throw away our old sofa.
- A) should B) may

TEST YOURSELF

1. **Not having had enough money with me, I ---- on vacation, even if my father had let me.**
- A) shouldn't have gone
B) couldn't have gone
C) must not have gone
D) didn't have gone
E) hadn't gone
2. **Jane ---- so hard for the exam as it was relatively simple.**
- A) may not study
B) couldn't have studied
C) would rather not study
D) could have studied
E) needn't have studied
3. **I ---- the bus until I bought a car.**
- A) might ride B) should be riding
C) must have ridden D) had better ride
E) would ride
4. **They ---- yet whether they have passed the test. They look as usual.**
- A) weren't supposed to find out
B) may not be able to find out
C) wouldn't have been able to find out
D) may not have found out
E) would rather not have found out
5. **According to the manufacturers label, washable garments ---- professionally washed and pressed.**
- A) have been B) must have been
C) are supposed to be D) might be
E) could have been
6. **Engin ---- gas in his car because his wife had done it the night before.**
- A) wouldn't put
B) had better not put
C) didn't need to put
D) may not be putting
E) won't have put
7. **"Why can't we meet next weekend for dinner?" "I ---- out of town for a meeting."**
- A) may be going B) would go
C) am able to go D) could have gone
E) must have gone
8. **Yang ---- his Karate match, even if his opponent wasn't a sensei.**
- A) shouldn't have won
B) didn't have to win
C) would prefer not to win
D) wasn't able to win
E) couldn't have won
9. **Ayham insisted that Jill ---- an umbrella lest she get wet in the rain.**
- A) had better take B) must have taken
C) should have taken D) could be taking
E) used to take
10. **After trying all day, finally, I ---- the shirt I was looking for.**
- A) could find B) might have found
C) must be finding D) was able to find
E) would find
11. **You ---- me that you would invite all your colleagues round for dinner! Then, I would have been prepared.**
- A) must tell B) could have told
C) had told D) would rather tell
E) used to tell
12. **You ---- my silk shirt with the rest of the laundry because it is dry-clean only!**
- A) must not have washed
B) weren't able to wash
C) weren't supposed to wash
D) might not have washed
E) didn't have to wash
13. **Jeff ---- swimming better than surfing, but I ---- to surf.**
- A) would rather / would like
B) prefer / like
C) would love / prefer
D) would like / would rather
E) likes / prefer

14. "---- preparing a vegetarian meal for our guests as they are all opposed to eating meat?" "This is impossible! I have already cooked a roast."
- A) Why don't you
B) Would you like
C) Will you mind if I
D) Would you mind
E) Would you rather
15. We ---- as well pick all of the peaches from the tree as they will go bad by next week.
- A) may
B) could
C) should
D) can
E) would
16. He ---- his family to give him more money as he knew that they couldn't afford it. After all, he's a considerate person.
- A) must not have pushed
B) wasn't able to push
C) didn't need to push
D) can't push
E) wouldn't push
17. ---- you pass me my reading glasses? I can't see a thing!
- A) Shall
B) Could
C) Might
D) May
E) Must
18. The computer ---- automatically ---- all of your work, but unfortunately you will now have to retype it.
- A) may have / saved
B) might have / saved
C) should have / saved
D) must have / saved
E) will have / saved
19. Having our official documents with us meant that we ---- in line for our passports.
- A) couldn't have waited
B) may not have told
C) needn't have waited
D) didn't have to wait
E) must not have waited
20. "I'd rather you ---- jeans in the office. You should be more formal."
- A) won't wear
B) aren't wearing
C) haven't worn
D) don't wear
E) didn't wear
21. I prefer ---- at the party a bit longer. It was fantastic.
- A) stayed
B) to be staying
C) had stayed
D) stay
E) to have stayed
22. As she ---- at home, we'd better phone my aunt before visiting her.
- A) might not be
B) shouldn't be
C) couldn't be
D) mustn't be
E) had better not be
23. We ---- the thief as it was completely dark in the attic.
- A) couldn't have seen
B) shouldn't have seen
C) weren't to see
D) may not see
E) didn't need to see
24. Because it is a big problem, you ---- hard to find a way to overcome it.
- A) are able to try
B) can try
C) must try
D) would try
E) might try
25. "Why is my white shirt pink?" "Mom ---- my red hat in with the white laundry."
- A) used to put
B) had to put
C) should have put
D) must have put
E) was able to put
26. The new-born monkeys ---- fed every morning, but the zoo keeper neglected to nourish them.
- A) were supposed to be
B) must have been
C) had to be
D) may have been
E) ought to be
27. The footballers ---- instead of eating all of those chocolates! They have a match in one hour.
- A) shall practice
B) must be practicing
C) should be practicing
D) may practice
E) were able to practice

28. "Would you mind if I ---- my friend to your party?" "I'm sorry, but this will only be a very small gathering."
- A) will invite B) invited
C) have invited D) invite
E) am inviting
29. Ahmet ---- explosive and unpredictable, but now his determination is evident from his assertiveness and ever-sharpening intellect.
- A) might be B) used to be
C) must have been D) should have been
E) would be
30. "Polat's performance in this play is exceptional." "He ---- professional acting lessons."
- A) had better get B) should get
C) could have got D) must be getting
E) might have got
31. "Do you know how Sam got to work?" "I'm not sure, he ---- the bus."
- A) could take
B) would take
C) must be taking
D) should have taken
E) might have taken
32. "Would you like ---- out for dinner tonight?" "No, I'd rather ---- at home."
- A) to go / eat B) going / to eat
C) going / to eat D) to go / eating
E) go / to be eating
33. "Would you mind ---- up out of that seat? It is reserved for handicapped persons." "Not at all! I hadn't noticed that it was."
- A) get B) to get
C) getting D) have got
E) got
34. The new computer isn't working. It ---- damaged during transportation.
- A) has to be B) should have been
C) would have been D) must have been
E) was able to be
35. His company has just decided to send John to Germany rather than France. He ---- French. He should have learned German instead.
- A) can't have learned
B) ought not to have learned
C) must not have learned
D) wasn't able to learn
E) needn't have learned
36. "Why are the policemen standing outside of that house?" "I don't know. They ---- for a suspect to return home."
- A) would wait B) may be waiting
C) must be waiting D) should wait
E) could have waited
37. My father ---- fishing every weekend until there was an oil spill at the local factory that polluted his favourite lake.
- A) might be going B) used to go
C) has gone D) must have gone
E) should be going
38. The door was locked, but luckily, we ---- in through the window.
- A) can get B) could get
C) must have got D) were able to get
E) would get
39. You ---- in this river. It's full of piranhas.
- A) mustn't swim B) wouldn't swim
C) don't have to swim D) couldn't swim
E) may have not swum
40. Some research shows that airbags ---- more damage than help.
- A) should have done B) have to do
C) could do D) had better do
E) must do

EXERCISE 1:

CEVAP ANAHTARI

1. B 2. B 3. A 4. B 5. A 6. B 7. A 8. B 9. B 10. B
11. A 12. A 13. B 14. A 15. A 16. B 17. A 18. B 19. B 20. B
21. A 22. B 23. A,B 24. A 25. B 26. B 27. A 28. A 29. A 30. B

TEST YOURSELF

CEVAP ANAHTARI

1. B 2. E 3. E 4. D 5. C 6. C 7. A 8. E 9. A 10. D
11. B 12. C 13. E 14. D 15. A 16. A 17. B 18. C 19. D 20. E
21. E 22. E 23. A 24. C 25. D 26. A 27. C 28. B 29. B 30. D
31. E 32. A 33. C 34. D 35. E 36. B 37. B 38. D 39. A 40. C

YESDİL