

TEST 4

Başarmak için YESDİL!

- 1- **Due to the fact that the demand for tea was very high in the 19th century, its price was astronomical.**
- A) It was not until the 19th century that the demand for tea started to increase.
 B) The demand for tea was so high in the 19th century that its price was enormous.
 C) In the 19th century the price for tea didn't increase despite the demand.
 D) It was its astronomical price which decreased the demand for tea in the 19th century.
 E) In the 19th century, even though the demand for tea was enormous its price remained cheap.
- 2- **French is the only language other than English spoken on five continents.**
- A) French and English are the only languages that are spoken on five continents.
 B) Unlike French, English is spoken on five continents.
 C) French and English are spoken widely in official and commercial circles.
 D) Worldwide, French is the most widely taught second language after English.
 E) Before English, French was the only language spoken on five continents.
- 3- **Adults laugh less than children, probably because they play less.**
- A) Unlike adults children laugh more while playing games.
 B) Since adults have less time for playing games, they don't laugh as much as children.
 C) No matter how much adults play, they can't laugh more than children.
 D) It seems that adults, who don't laugh much, didn't play much with other children when they were young.
 E) The reason why adults laugh less than children might be that they play less.
- 4- **In some countries, while yawning mouth is to be closed; otherwise, it is considered as unmannered behaviour.**
- A) In some countries, yawning is considered as unacceptable behaviour.
 B) Yawning without closing the mouth is regarded as an impolite behaviour in some countries.
 C) Not covering your mouth while yawning is not considered as unmannered in most of the countries.
 D) Opening the mouth too wide while yawning might be regarded as impolite in many countries.
- E) Behaviours, such as yawning, are considered as unmannered in some countries.
- 5- **We must remember what happened in the past so that it will never happen again.**
- A) If we could remember the past, it would not happen again.
 B) Since we all tend to forget what happened in the past we do the same mistakes again.
 C) We couldn't remember what happened in the past so we did it again.
 D) In order not to repeat the past, we should certainly not forget what happened then.
 E) Those who couldn't remember what happened in the past were more likely to repeat it.
- 6- **After failing a doping test at the Seoul Olympics, Ben Johnson was stripped of his gold medal.**
- A) At the Seoul Olympics Ben Johnson and many others were disqualified after failing a doping test.
 B) If Ben Johnson hadn't been tested positive for doping at the Seoul Olympics, he wouldn't have lost his gold medal.
 C) Since Ben Johnson confessed having used doping his gold medal was taken back.
 D) As Ben Johnson failed the doping test again at the Seoul Olympics, he was stripped of his gold medal.
 E) Although Ben Johnson failed the doping test he wasn't disqualified from the Seoul Olympics.
- 7- **Diamonds were so rare until the 1890's that none but the very rich could afford them.**
- A) Until the 1890's diamonds were not only rare but also expensive and therefore no one could afford them.
 B) When diamonds were introduced in 1890's, they were so expensive that only the very rich could buy them.
 C) Due to the fact that diamonds were so rare until the 1890's, wealthy people were keen to own them.
 D) As diamonds were rare and too expensive, they didn't become popular among the very rich until the 1890's.
 E) Since diamonds were rare until 1890's, only the wealthy could afford to buy them.

8- **Large cigars have been smoked in Cuba since the sixteenth century, but only a few are manufactured for export.**

- A) Although large cigars have been smoked since the sixteenth century in Cuba, not many of them are produced for export.
- B) Cuba has been exporting large cigars to foreign markets since the sixteenth century but nevertheless only a few people know this fact.
- C) In the sixteenth century large cigars were produced in Cuba not only for inland use but also for export.
- D) Cuba has been producing large cigars since the sixteenth century however they are not sold in export.
- E) Although large cigars have been manufactured in Cuba for a very long time, it was not until the sixteenth century that they were introduced to foreign markets.

9- **From time to time there are things we do even though we think they are wrong.**

- A) Sometimes we might do things that are considered wrong.
- B) We often do things because we think they are the right things to do at the time.
- C) It is not possible to do everything right in life.
- D) We can never be sure if all the things we do are right.
- E) Although we feel that the things we sometimes do are not right, we nevertheless do them.

10- **I have to say that I have never been as comfortable as my brother when telling people what I think.**

- A) I have never tried to be as comfortable as my brother in telling people what I think.
- B) Both my brother and I are comfortable with frankly telling people what they need to know.
- C) My brother is less comfortable than me in expressing himself and saying what he feels.
- D) My brother has always been more comfortable than me telling people what he thinks about them.
- E) I have noticed that my brother has never been comfortable when telling people what he thinks.

11- **Considering that I can't swim, I suppose it is bizarre that underwater archaeology fascinates me so much, but it does.**

- A) I am incredibly interested in underwater archaeology, which I find strange because I can't swim.
- B) The reason why I am not interested in underwater archaeology is that I can't swim.

- C) Many people find it strange that I am interested in underwater archaeology although I can't swim.
- D) The more I get interested in underwater archaeology the more I wish I could swim.
- E) It is bizarre that many people who can't swim are incredibly interested in underwater archaeology.

12- **Today there is hardly any time for storytelling in homes, where it was a life style in the past.**

- A) Unlike in the past, in our modern world time is the scarcest value however people can still find time for story telling.
- B) Today hardly anyone knows how important storytelling was in the past since everybody is busy with their own lives.
- C) Storytelling, which once was a vital part of life, has become significantly less common in the modern era due to lack of time.
- D) Although many people can hardly find time for anything other than work, storytelling is still as important as it was in the past.
- E) Nowadays, storytelling has become a very important practice since it gives us ideas about the life in the past.

13- **Sometimes what is best for a society is not always good for an individual living in that society.**

- A) From time to time, there is a conflict between the benefits of a society and an individual living in that society.
- B) Individuals not always seek for the best of the society they live in.
- C) It is impossible for an individual to accept the rules of the society he or she lives in.
- D) What is best for individuals is always suitable for the society they live in.
- E) If everyone acted in his or her own best interest, there wouldn't be any conflict within the society.

14- **No one should be allowed to stop people from doing what they want as long as they don't hurt anyone.**

- A) It is not legal to stop people from what they want to as long as they don't harm anyone.
- B) As long as they don't hurt anyone, people are allowed to prevent people from what they want.
- C) No one should have the permission to prevent people from doing what they want unless they harm somebody.
- D) No one should be allowed to hurt people unless those people try to stop them.
- E) No matter what people do, as long as they don't hurt themselves, they should not be stopped from doing what they want.

15- There are not many languages in which a translation of The Lord of the Rings does not exist.

- A) Although The Lord of the Rings is a famous book, it has not been translated into many languages.
- B) The translation of The Lord of the Rings is so difficult that it hasn't been translated in many languages.
- C) The translation of The Lord of the Rings into several languages appeared soon after it was published.
- D) The translation of The Lord of the Rings is so widespread that there are only a few languages in which it hasn't been translated.
- E) Although the translation of The Lord of the Rings doesn't exist in many languages, it is known by many people.

16- There are more opportunities for bribes now than there used to be in the past.

- A) There are now more circumstances that give people the opportunity to bribe.
- B) Compared to the past, bribing is not as common as it used to be.
- C) Nowadays taking bribe has become such a common practice that one doesn't have to wait for an opportunity.
- D) As it was in the past, bribe is still the way we do our business.
- E) Since there are many opportunities, bribing is as easy as it used to be in the past.

17- Weighing 1540 to 1760 pounds and living in Alaska, the Kodiak bear is the largest member of the bear family.

- A) There are many large bears in Alaska weighing up to 1760 pounds.
- B) Kodiak bears that live in Alaska can weigh from 1540 to 1760 pounds.
- C) Among the bear family, the Kodiak, which is native to Alaska, is the largest bear and can weigh from 1540 to 1760 pounds.
- D) Among other bears in Alaska, Kodiak bears are the largest bears, which can weigh up to 1760 pounds.
- E) Kodiak bears, which were once native to Alaska were considered as the largest member of the bear family weighing up to 1760 pounds.

18- In order to qualify for an attorney at no cost, you must be able to show that you are unable to pay for an attorney because of lack of finances.

- A) You can represent yourself if you are not able to pay for an attorney due to the lack of finances.
- B) If you prove your inability to pay for attorney, you will be appointed a free attorney to represent you.

- C) Although you can afford an attorney, you can apply for a free attorney.
- D) You will not be appointed a free attorney by the judge even if you are unable to afford a lawyer.
- E) Qualifying for an attorney at no costs depends on the case you are judged for.

19- Before joining the national team this time, Ronaldo felt a bit worried, as he had been away from the team for a while.

- A) Ronaldo is a bit more worried this time before joining the national team.
- B) Before joining the national team, Ronaldo's team mates felt a bit worried because he had been away from the team for a while.
- C) Whenever Ronaldo was away from the national team, he felt a bit worried.
- D) When Ronaldo joined the national team, he was worried because he hadn't played in this team before.
- E) Since Ronaldo hadn't played in the national team for a while; he felt a bit discomfort before joining it this time.

20- Since 1945, Austria has received nearly two million refugees from elsewhere in Europe, though many of these continued on to other destinations.

- A) Since 1945, with two million refugees Austria has become the most preferred destination in Europe.
- B) In 1945, nearly two million refugees arrived in Austria, however many of them continued on to other destinations in Europe.
- C) Most of the two million refugees that have come to Austria from other countries in Europe since 1945 used Austria as a transit country along the way to other countries.
- D) Since 1945, many refugees have continued on to other destinations in Europe; however there are still two million refugees in Austria.
- E) In 1945, Austria, as a transit country, hosted nearly two million refugees and enabled them to flee to other countries in Europe.

- 21- **Whether we have that much saved up for a luxurious hotel room by next June or not, we plan to spend the summer in Europe.**
- A) No matter how much we can save up by next June, we won't change our plans of staying in a luxurious hotel room in Europe.
- B) We want to spend the summer in Europe even if we might not be able to save up the necessary amount for a luxurious hotel room by next June.
- C) Since we couldn't save up money for a luxurious hotel room, we decided to postpone our summer holiday to June.
- D) As we decided to spend the summer in Europe, we started to save up for a luxurious hotel room.
- E) Although we didn't save up enough money, we spent the summer in Europe in a luxurious hotel room.
- 22- **Even though many of us don't suffer from a mental disorder, it is clear that some of us are mentally healthier than others.**
- A) Many people who are diagnosed as having a mental disorder are mentally healthier than we are.
- B) The proportion of those who have been identified as having a mental disorder is higher than that of the mentally healthy.
- C) Compared to the number of mentally healthy, the number of people with a mental disorder is increasing.
- D) It is not clear how many people suffer from a mental disorder since many of them seem mentally healthy.
- E) That some of us are not as mentally healthy as others is obvious but the number of people having a mental disorder is not very high.
- 23- **The only members of the cat family that can roar are lions, leopards, tigers, and jaguars but lions are by far the loudest.**
- A) Like leopards, tigers and jaguars, lions are among the members of the cat family that can roar.
- B) Since lions come from the same cat family as leopards, tigers and jaguars do, they can roar as loud as the others.
- C) Lions, leopards, tigers, and jaguars are the only four cats that can roar; however, the others can't roar as loudly as lions do.
- D) The roar of a lion is enough to make other animals, such as leopards, feel frightened.
- E) Lions, leopards, tigers and lions can roar, however the roar of a lion is not as frightening as the roar of the others.

- 24- **You can renew your passport whenever you wish, but you must pay the full fee.**
- A) You would have paid the full fee if you had wanted to renew your passport.
- B) Even if you don't renew your passport on time, you are not charged the full fee.
- C) The fee for a new passport depends on why you wish to renew it.
- D) The time when you renew your passport is not important as long as you pay the full fee.
- E) You might be charged the full fee if you didn't inform the authorities that your passport is about to expire.
- 25- **This was not the first time that a ship had been sunk but never had there been such a loss of life before the sinking of the Wilhelm Gustloff.**
- A) Other ships had been sunk before the Wilhelm Gustloff, but never had so many lives been lost.
- B) The sinking of the Wilhelm Gustloff was not only the first disaster throughout the marine history but also the deadliest one.
- C) The sinking of the Wilhelm Gustloff was the first great marine disaster, which took the life of many people.
- D) Although many people drowned in the sinking Wilhelm Gustloff, 'some: had been saved before it totally sank.
- E) The sinking of a ship like the Wilhelm Gustloff is very likely to happen again.
- 26- **Swimming with the dolphins was something that only a few could ever experience in their lifetime.**
- A) Swimming with the dolphins is an event that everybody should at least experience once in their lifetime.
- B) Although swimming with the dolphins is an unforgettable experience, only a few have the chance to experience it throughout their lives.
- C) Swimming with the dolphins was an event that not many had the chance to experience throughout their lives.
- D) Swimming with the dolphins was and is still something that only a few can experience it in their lifetime.
- E) Swimming with the dolphins was such an expensive experience that it could be experienced only once in a lifetime.

27- No sooner had he bought his first car than he had to sell it to pay for a lawyer when he got arrested.

- A) When he bought his first car, he didn't imagine that he would have to sell it in order to pay for his lawyer.
- B) As soon as he got arrested, he sold his car but he couldn't pay the fee for the lawyer.
- C) He had to sell his first car shortly after purchasing it in order to pay the fee of a lawyer because he got arrested.
- D) Since it was his first car, it was not easy for him to sell it so shortly after purchasing.
- E) When he got arrested, he knew that he would have to sell his new car, in order to pay the fee of a lawyer.

28- The incredible success we achieved last year would not have been possible but for the hard and diligent work of our employees.

- A) The dedication and motivation of our employees enables us to achieve incredible success in our business.
- B) Due to the diligent efforts of our employees, we enjoyed tremendous success last year.
- C) Our employees have worked so hard and diligently this year that we will have the same success we achieved last year.
- D) We could have been successful last year if our employees had worked diligently.
- E) The incredible success wouldn't have been possible if we hadn't encouraged our employees to work diligently.

29- US scientists have discovered that Mount Vesuvius that buried Pompeii in 79 AD could erupt far more violently.

- A) US scientists claim that if Mount Vesuvius erupted so violently as it did in 79 AD, it could bury Pompeii.
- B) US scientists have discovered that the eruption of Pompeii was so violent that it buried Pompeii in 79 AD.
- C) US scientists claim that if Mount Vesuvius had erupted so violently it could have buried Pompeii in 79 AD.
- D) US scientists discovered that it wasn't the eruption of Mount Vesuvius that buried Pompeii in 79 AD.
- E) US scientists have found out that the eruption of Mount Vesuvius could be much more violently than it was in 79 AD, when it buried Pompeii.

30- Just as humans can experience heat stress during the hottest months of the summer, pets can be susceptible to the heat as well.

- A) Unlike human beings, pets are less vulnerable to the intense summer heat.
- B) Since pets are susceptible to the heat, they should be protected during the hottest months of the summer.
- C) During the summer, when pets are directly exposed to the heat, they are likely to experience heat stress.
- D) Compared to human beings, pets are not only susceptible to heat during the summer but also during other months as well.
- E) The intense summer heat can affect not only human beings but also pets.

31- If a war had broken out between the Soviet Union and the United States, nuclear weapons could have wiped out most of the population of the planet.

- A) The US has so many nuclear weapons that in case of a war with the Soviet Union, they can eradicate most of its population.
- B) During the war between the Soviet Union and the US, the use of their nuclear weapons caused so many loss of life on Earth.
- C) Since the Soviet Union and the US are the only countries that have nuclear weapons, they are a threat to most of the planet's population.
- D) A war between the Soviet Union and the US might have caused a great loss of lives due to the nuclear weapons.
- E) But for the use of nuclear weapons so many people wouldn't have died in the war between the Soviet Union and the US.

32- Poverty is decreasing as a result of the economic recovery that some countries have experienced over the last five years.

- A) In some countries, the economic growth over the last five years has resulted in poverty reduction.
- B) Due to the economic recovery in some countries, poverty will have been decreased in five years.
- C) In some countries, five years of strong economic growth might help to decrease poverty.
- D) Despite the economic growth over the last five years, poverty continues to be a serious problem in some countries.
- E) In some countries, during the last five years, poverty has increased despite the economic recovery.

33- You are granted a student visa on condition that you can pay your tuition fees and living expenses without having to rely on working in the UK.

- A) You might not have been given a student visa if you hadn't been able to afford your tuition fees and cost of living without working in the UK.
- B) Even if you can prove that you can afford all of your costs without working in the UK, you can't apply for a student visa.
- C) Your student visa will be cancelled if you can't afford the education fees and cost of living in the UK.
- D) If you have been given a student visa, you are allowed to work in the UK to pay your tuition fees and living expenses.
- E) If you are not dependent on working in the UK to pay your education fees and cost of living, you will be given a student visa.

34- Due to the heat wave, summer-season products, such as sandals and swimsuits are selling about twice as much as in the last year.

- A) The sales in summer-season products, such as sandals and swimsuits have doubled this year due to the heat wave.
- B) Due to the extreme weather conditions, sales in summer-season products are expected to decrease this year.
- C) This year swimsuits are selling about twice as much as sandals due to the heat wave.
- D) Last year, summer-season products, such as sandals and swimsuits, were sold more than this year due to the heat wave.
- E) One of the reasons why the sales in summer-season products have doubled this year might be the heat wave.

35- This was not the first time that I had been faced with this problem, so it was easy for me to fix it.

- A) Since I had never faced such a problem, it took me a lot of time to fix it.
- B) Although it wasn't the first time for me that I had faced such a problem, I couldn't solve it.
- C) It was easy to fix the problem since. I had come across with the same problem before.
- D) Whether it is the first time or not, it is always difficult to fix a problem.
- E) The problem I came across was so simple that I easily solved it.

36- Antibiotics are drugs that can kill bacteria, but do not work against viruses.

- A) Antibiotics are drugs used to treat infections caused by viruses.
- B) Although antibiotics are effective against bacteria, viruses can resist them.
- C) Antibiotics are used to kill bacteria but the misuse of it can lead to antibiotic-resistant viruses.
- D) Antibiotics are strong drugs that can cure all the bacterial illnesses but not infections caused by viruses.
- E) Like all drugs that kill bacteria and viruses, antibiotics have side effects.

37- Pets can be beneficial to children because they can provide companionship and unconditional love.

- A) Pets can be beneficial to children because the unconditional love helps them feel important.
- B) Only children who provide unconditional love for pets can be beneficial to pets.
- C) Pets can be important to children since they can help children learn how to get on well with other children.
- D) Due to the fact that pets can teach children to have responsibility, owning a pet has become very important to some parents.
- E) Since pets provide friendship and give unconditional love they can be of tremendous value to children.

38- Harsh economic conditions in Haiti have forced many students to drop out and seek employment to help support their families.

- A) Students in Haiti needn't have left school to support their families despite the harsh economic conditions in the country.
- B) Although the economic situation in the country continues to deteriorate, the majority of the students in Haiti are reluctant to drop out and seek employment to help support their families.
- C) Many students in Haiti have had to leave school to help their families earn a living because of the country's poor economic situation.
- D) As the economic situation in Haiti is more severe than expected, most of the students in the country who left school couldn't find well-paid jobs to support their families.
- E) A lot of students could have left school in order to help support their families in Haiti, where economic conditions were getting worse.

- 39- A cervical collar should never be removed unless a doctor states that it is safe to do so.
- A) Without the approval of a doctor, a cervical collar shouldn't be removed.
 - B) If you have been prescribed a cervical collar, you shouldn't remove it until you think it is safe to do so.
 - C) Sometimes it is safe not to remove the cervical collar even if you are advised to do so.
 - D) It is your responsibility if you remove your cervical collar without the permission of a doctor.
 - E) In order to be safe, you should consult another doctor if you want to remove your cervical collar.

- 40- Some of the best health care services are free or cost very little but hardly anyone knows they exist.
- A) Although some of the top health care services are free of charge or cost hardly anything, only a few know about their existence.
 - B) There is hardly anyone who knows that even the best health care services are free or cost very little.
 - C) Unlike the top health care services, many health care services are free of charge or cost very little.
 - D) Even if most of the health care services are free of charge, they are not known by everyone.
 - E) No one knows that very few top health care services are free or cost very little.

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EŞ ANLAM / TEST 4 (40 ADET
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1. B	2. A	3. E	4. B	5. D	6. B	7. E	8. A	9. E	10. D
11. A	12. C	13. A	14. C	15. D	16. A	17. C	18. B	19. E	20. C
21. B	22. E	23. C	24. D	25. A	26. C	27. C	28. B	29. E	30. E
31. D	32. A	33. E	34. A	35. C	36. B	37. E	38. C	39. A	40. A

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