

## TEST 1

Başarmak için YESDİL!

- 1- (I) Temporary adhesives are designed to repeatedly or easily stick and unstick. (II) They have low adhesion and generally can't support much weight. (III) An adhesive is a compound that adheres or bonds two items together. (IV) They are commonly used on paper. (V) They have common applications such as bookmarks, informal notes, and office supplies.  
A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V
- 2- (I) We will probably never know the truth, of Alexander the Great's mysterious death. (II) He died at the age of 33, on June 10, 323 BC. (III) Some historians claim that he drank a cup of wine, which was poisoned, and died soon after. (IV) Unfortunately, the tomb was not left untouched. (V) However according to new theories it seems most likely that he died from complications of the flu, or was struck by malaria while in Babylon.  
A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V
- 3- (I) Being healthy today has very little to do with actual weight. (II) Therefore someone's weight, although a health indicator, does not necessarily determine his or her overall health. (III) There are plenty of slightly overweight people that are far healthier than many skinny people. (IV) Many of these people suffer from eating disorders in the sake of being thin. (V) Exercising as a teenager is as important as exercising an adult.  
A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V
- 4- (I) In every society, one has to learn the customs, attitudes and values of this social group or culture. (II) It is important that you make them as entertaining and rewarding as you possibly can. (III) This learning process is called socialization. (IV) It is important for the development of every individual. (V) This development is most strongly enforced by family, school and continues throughout an individual's lifetime.  
A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V
- 5- (I) The Turkish Van is a rare, naturally occurring breed of cat originally found in the Lake Van region of Turkey. (II) It is distinctive with its all white body and coloration confined mainly to the head and tail. (III) The coat on a Van is considered semi-longhaired. (IV) They were accepted for the championship show in Britain. (V) This makes their coat feel like cashmere or rabbit fur, and it dries quickly when wet.  
A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V
- 6- (I) Before any species can receive protection it must first be declared as endangered or threatened. (II) For this reason, it is important to determine whether a species is threatened or endangered. (III) No one knows how many new species were discovered. (IV) Unlike a threatened, an endangered species is one that is in danger of extinction throughout a significant portion of its range. (V) Their reproductive rates are lower than their mortality over long periods of time.  
A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V
- 7- (I) A wedding ring consists of a precious metal ring and is a symbol for love and eternity. (II) It is given by the groom or bride to his or her future spouse during the wedding ceremony. (III) Rings were used as money and were a sign of personal wealth. (IV) It is usually worn on the base of the left ring finger of the left hand. (V) However in some parts of the world it is worn on the right ring finger.  
A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V
- 8- (I) Unlike today the one room schoolhouse was common in the 1800's. (II) As we can understand from its name the one room schoolhouse had one room. (III) Back then, kids walked to school so they built schools close by. (IV) Therefore it had only one teacher who taught all grades within this classroom. (V) The small room usually had one stove at the back of the room and two windows on the each side of the building depending on how wealthy the community was.  
A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V
- 9- (I) Engineering DNA, the basic code of all life, is no longer the science fiction it was some years ago. (II) Identical twins have nearly the same DNA. (III) This modern science fact is the ultimate solution to countless present-day problems. (IV) For example, genetic problems in the population can be easily tackled. (V) DNA is also a powerful tool in other areas, such as criminology.  
A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V
- 10- (I) All of us care about how we look and how other people see us. (II) In the past, plastic surgery was a field reserved for the elite and notable public figures in society. (III) Just like any operation, plastic surgery also involves risks. (IV) Moreover, it was a taboo subject, never discussed openly. (V) However, today plastic surgery is performed on people and is no longer a luxury reserved for the privileged few.  
A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

11- (I) Many traditional medicines use wildlife as ingredients. (II) Traditional East Asian medicine, for example, uses more than 1000 plant and animal species. (III) However, it is a misconception that the use of wildlife in traditional medicines occurs primarily in East Asia. (IV) It is wrong to believe that herbs don't have any side effects. (V) It is a global phenomenon.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

12- (I) Iron has been considered mystical and precious since ancient times. (II) That's why, horseshoes, which were made of iron, became good luck charms. (III) It was believed that if a horseshoe was hung with the two ends pointing up then good luck would occur. (IV) It is still not known when metal horseshoes were first invented. (V) However, if the two ends pointed downwards then bad luck would occur.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

13- (I) Just a few years ago, bird watchers were stereotyped as harmless but strange. (II) It is important for the bird watcher to have a good set of binoculars. (III) They were the subjects of jokes because the general public did not find birds interesting. (IV) Nowadays, bird watching has become a national pastime. (V) However, unfortunately, this great growth of interest in birding has caused the destruction of many bird habitats.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

14- (I) X-rays are a form of ionising radiation and as such can be dangerous. (II) How can you find out what is going on inside a person's body without opening the patient up? (III) Doctors use X rays to study and diagnose diseases and injuries within the body. (IV) Nonetheless, X rays can only locate foreign objects inside the body or take pictures of some internal organs. (V) CAT scanners, a special X-ray machine, however, can give a three-dimensional view of all the organs.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

15- (I) Computer games and online gaming is used as entertainment and stress relief by many. (II) An awareness of the basic symptoms of addiction is important. (III) However once you get addicted to it, it can be detrimental to your health. (IV) An extreme case of Internet obsession hit the news headlines last month. (V) A Korean man collapsed and died after playing computer games virtually non-stop for 86 hours.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

16- (I) Nowadays a number of NASA officials are concerned about the growing problem of space garbage. (II) They burn up harmlessly in the Earth's atmosphere. (III) This trash is a by-product of old satellites and upper storage units left in orbit from previous flights. (IV) It causes a great danger to future flights due to its high speed while orbiting the earth. (V) This is why NASA is trying to find a way to remove the trash inexpensively from the space.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

17- (I) The era of cheap, abundant oil is most probably at or past its absolute peak, according to the oil geologists. (II) If this analysis is accurate, the economic and social consequences will be staggering. (III) Generally easy to reach resources will be found and used first. (IV) For example, there will be a severe liquid fuels problem for the transportation sector and dramatically higher oil prices. (V) However, this fact is being hidden by governments in order to not to cause chaos.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

18- (I) Before World War I, in 1914, Germany was a prosperous country, with a gold-backed currency. (II) It was the world leadership in optics, chemicals, and machinery. (III) Many of them had already emigrated before the war started. (IV) The German Mark was exchanged four to the dollar. (V) In 1923, however, during the time of the German hyperinflation, the exchange rate between the dollar and the Mark was one trillion Marks to one dollar.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

19- (I) Dogs are pack animals. (II) Like most breeds with problem reputations, Rottweilers are viewed as dangerous. (III) Nonetheless, they have this reputation because of the actions of irresponsible owners. (IV) In reality, a Rottweiler can be a great family pet. (V) Unfortunately, some people purchase Rottweilers as a status symbol, or for unethical reasons such as dog fighting.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

20- (I) Home fires are a serious threat to your family's safety. (II) Every year in the United States, approximately 5,000 people are killed by residential fires. (III) Smoke detectors save lives, prevent injuries and minimize property damage. (IV) In addition, more than \$8 billion worth of property damage is done by home fires. (V) Many fire victims die of inhalation of smoke and toxic gases, not because of burns.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

21- (I) The Black Death, which hit Europe, had a significant impact on household sizes. (II) A household in any time period consists of a person or people living in one house. (III) Nevertheless, a household is not necessarily the same as a family. (IV) In the Middle Ages for instance, the households of nobles might include servants, seasonal or permanent workers. (V) However, poorer households that were unable to afford servants would most likely consist of only the family.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

22- (I) Most people probably think of salt as simply that white granular food seasoning found in a saltshaker. (II) A lifetime of eating too much salt is putting Americans' lives in jeopardy. (III) It is that, surely, but it is far more. (IV) It is an essential element in the diet of not only humans but of animals, and even of many plants. (V) It is also one of the most effective and most widely used of all food preservatives and the oldest as well.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

23- (I) Despite recent economic growth, India still faces incredible lack of basic resources for many of its 1 billion people. (II) Poverty is a widespread problem, particularly in rural areas. (III) It has the best and biggest agriculture research system in the world. (IV) This has a significant impact on educational infrastructure and attainment. (V) Throughout India school infrastructure is often poor quality and many children enrolled in school never make it to grade.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

24- (I) Many parents have questions about children and money. (II) For example, how do children learn about managing money? (III) That is the way that a child learns the concept of scarcity. (IV) Children learn about money from those around them. (V) For instance, they watch their parents spend money and learn from them.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

25- (I) Mummies are one of the most characteristic aspects of ancient Egyptian culture. (II) The preservation of the body was an essential part of the Egyptian funerary belief and practice. (III) However, the earliest ancient Egyptians did not mummify their deaths. (IV) They buried them in coffins in small pits to protect them from wild animals. (V) Tutankhamun's mummy was severely damaged by the mummification process.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

26- (I) In the early 20th century, in Europe, girls generally left home before reaching adulthood. (II) Some worked as governess to support their families or to save money. (III) Others migrated to the cities, where they could find employment in laundries or restaurants. (IV) Many girls continue to live with their parents if they are still unmarried. (V) All these jobs fitted with what people considered women's traditional activities.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

27- (I) Many types of toothpaste contain large amounts of fluoride. (II) If ingested in excessive amounts, fluoride can cause various health problems. (III) However, there are many other more dangerous chemicals, besides fluoride, that are also put in the toothpastes. (IV) Most people in developed countries consider toothpaste a necessity. (V) These chemicals, when absorbed, can be dangerous for health since they poison the bones, blood and other parts of the body.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

28- (I) The witch is one of the most popular Halloween symbols. (II) Nobody knows for sure how many women were burned as witches in Europe. (III) The number might be 50.000 or several hundred thousands. (IV) The Church believed that witches worshiped Satan and cast spells to help him do evil deeds. (V) Therefore, by the end of the Middle Ages, the Church began condemning people to death for practising witchcraft.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

29- (I) In 1502, Columbus became the first European to discover cocoa beans. (II) But because he was searching for a sea route to India, he was not interested in cocoa. (III) It was only in 1528 that Hernando Cortez took the first cocoa to Spain, along with the means of producing the chocolate drink. (IV) However, it had little in common with the instant cocoa popular among children today. (V) The consumption of cocoa beans was restricted to the Mayan society's elite.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

30- (I) Culture shock is exactly what the name implies. (II) It is an emotional shock induced by finding yourself in an unfamiliar situation or place. (III) The term, culture shock, was introduced for the first time in 1958 as the first guest workers came to Germany. (IV) The symptoms of cultural shock can appear at different times. (V) Suddenly, the way that they lived and the language they spoke before was not accepted.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

31- (I) We all know what ageing does to us. (II) Age discrimination is worse now than it was in the past. (III) But do we actually know what causes ageing and if we can slow its advance? (IV) Of course, we can control some aspects of the ageing process. (V) For example, changing the life style is one of the important aspects in ageing.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

32- (I) Nearly everybody knows about the kids' game Pokemon. (II) Many children are obsessed with puzzles. (III) However, for those who are unfamiliar with Pokemon, they are creatures that possess special abilities. (IV) In the Pokemon world, human beings act as Pokemon trainers and capture as many of the Pokemon creatures as they can. (V) The captured Pokemon then join the trainer's team and help them capture other Pokemon.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

33- (I) It has been hypothesised that the rise in mobile phone usage replaced smoking among teenagers. (II) Nevertheless researchers could not find any connection between these two subjects. (III) Mobile phones were once reserved for the very wealthy. (IV) In fact, it has been found that teenagers who use their phones regularly were more likely to be daily smokers. (V) Also, the theory that the pay for phone cards competes with cigarettes has been proved to be incorrect.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

34- (I) It is a fact that watching a solar eclipse without eyewear protection seriously damages your eyesight. (II) Since some experts have claimed that the solar eclipse triggered the 1999 earthquakes Turkish people have become wary of solar eclipses. (III) The scenario surfaced again with the March 29 total eclipse. (IV) For this reason, Turkey's top seismologist explained in an interview that there was no scientific link between them. (V) She also appealed to the nervous public not to fear but to enjoy this natural phenomenon.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

35- (I) San Fermin is the annual festival in Spain, known as the running of the bulls. (II) Thousands of people wearing red sashes around their waists and necks crowd the city streets. (III) Eight bulls are tormented into a seething rage and then released into the streets. (IV) Runners then tried desperately to weave around the animals and avoid their horns as the bulls were passing. (V) At the beginning of the run, nearly every bar is filled to capacity.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

36- (I) A child's place in the family hierarchy has changed over the centuries. (II) Many European countries are worried about the low birth rates. (III) Traditionally, it was expected from the first-born son to share the responsibility of providing for the family. (IV) He also was designated as the person who would inherit the farm. (V) Depending on his age at the time of his father's death, he was usually the person who cared for his family and performed other functions.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

37- (I) Newborn babies are immune to many diseases. (II) Babies don't feel pain until they are in their 29th week. (III) The reason is that they have antibodies against some diseases they got from their mothers. (IV) However, the duration of this immunity lasts only a month to about a year. (V) Further, they do not have maternal immunity against some vaccine-preventable diseases.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

38- (I) Babylon had been the centre of the Sumerian civilization. (II) This was a very advanced civilization. (III) They built cities and supported the people with an irrigation system and developed an abstract form of writing based on symbols. (IV) These symbols were written on wet clay tablets, which were baked in the hot sun. (V) This form of counting, which was developed by Sumerians, has survived for 4000 years.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

39- (I) Kefir is one of the oldest cultured milks. (II) It has many reputed health benefits. (III) It has antibiotic properties and contains many vitamins, minerals and enzymes. (IV) Real kefir can be produced only by traditional methods at home. (V) It has been used in the treatment of a variety of conditions, including metabolic disorders and other severe diseases.

- A) I    B) II    C) III    D) IV    E) V

40- (I) Friends provide companionship and support when things go wrong. (II) They are a social group with whom we share values and beliefs. (III) Although friends are important at all ages, they play a vital role when we are teenagers. (IV) They are more interested in the activities they do with their families. (V) This is because young people want to spend less time with the family, and also there is a greater need for social support.

- A) I    B) II    C) III    D) IV    E) V

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CÜMLE ATMA / TEST 1 (40 ADET  
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1. C	2. D	3. E	4. B	5. D	6. C	7. C	8. C	9. B	10. C
11. D	12. D	13. B	14. A	15. B	16. B	17. C	18. C	19. A	20. C
21. A	22. B	23. C	24. C	25. E	26. D	27. D	28. A	29. E	30. D
31. B	32. B	33. C	34. C	35. E	36. B	37. B	38. E	39. D	40. D

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