

TEST 2

Başarmak için YESDİL!

1) (I) Throughout the history of coffee, the preparation of the beverage has changed. (II) Most coffee production is still done by hand. (III) First, people would eat the coffee cherries to get the caffeine effects. (IV) As time went on, people dried the beans and attempted to concentrate the flavour by roasting them. (V) Eventually, somebody thought to grind the beans and brew them with water.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

2) (I) Doping is the use of drugs to try to improve sports performance. (II) This practice is banned by sports federations throughout the world. (III) Athletes need to know which substances are banned in sport. (IV) The use of drugs during athletic festivals is evident. (V) Furthermore, they must make sure that any product or medication they take does not contain a prohibited substance.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

3) (I) Garfield is a comic strip featuring the cat Garfield, the pet dog Odie, and their socially inept owner Jon Arbuckle. (II) The main character is Garfield, who is a lazy, overweight, orange cat. (III) He considers himself to be more intelligent than humans or dogs. (IV) He was named Garfield after his grandfather. (V) He hates Mondays and loves lasagne apparently.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

4) (I) The Temple of Artemis was a Greek temple dedicated to Artemis. (II) It was considered to be one of the Seven Wonders of the Ancient World. (III) The temple was destroyed by a lunatic called Herostatus in 356 BC. (IV) Today two of them can be seen in the nearby museum. (V) Eventually, in 323 BC, it was reconstructed by the people of Ephesus.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

5) (I) May 10, 1996 was the deadliest day in Everest history. (II) A storm stranded many climbers near the summit and killed eight people. (III) Among those who died were Rob Hall and Scott Fischer. (IV) Both were experienced guides and were leading paid expeditions to the summit. (V) Everest can be climbed without supplementary oxygen, but this requires special fitness training.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

6) (I) With more than fifty feature films Alfred Hitchcock remains one of the most popular directors of all time. (II) Hitchcock's films draw heavily on both fear and fantasy. (III) He began directing in the United Kingdom. (IV) They often portray innocent people caught up in circumstances beyond their understanding. (V) The movie Rebecca, which evokes the fears of a young bride, is a good example of this.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

7) One of the legends of the sea that has persisted even to today is the story of the Bermuda Triangle. (II) It has been proved that many of the lost ships were not in the Bermuda Triangle at all. (III) Here ships and airplanes seem to disappear more often than in other parts of the ocean. (IV) Usually the craft are never seen again. (V) But this is not too surprising since this area is noted for hurricanes and high waves.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

8) Turkish gulettes were originally built for use by fishermen and sponge divers. (II) Today, they are luxuriously designed especially for cruising holidays. (III) Their large, uncluttered decks are ideal for sunbathing and dining. (IV) They range from 18 to 26 meters in length and can accommodate 8 to 20 guests. (V) You might come up with a number of conflicting descriptions for each of the Gulette types and where they originated.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

9) (I) During the Renaissance period, all of the women wore a corset. (II) Moreover, a woman was put to shame if she was found absent of a corset. (III) Corsets resembled a cone, as they were small at the waist and uplifting at the bosom. (IV) They have been with us for many centuries. (V) They were used to hide the thick waist since at that period in time, a 15 to 18 inch waist was acceptable.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

10) (I) At one time in the history of education, one had to be wealthy to attend school. (II) At other times, women were kept from attending school, despite their standing in finances. (III) Financial aid was widely available to aid those less fortunate. (IV) Today, this is not the case because school attendance is obligatory. (V) The law requires students who are between six and 16 years of age to attend school.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

11) (I) The American family changed dramatically over the last decades of the twentieth century. (II) In 1960, 70 percent of families had a parent home full-time. (III) Today, this is reversed. (IV) Both parents had to work long hours. (V) Fully 70 percent of families with children are now headed by two working parents.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

12) (I) Debate has raged over the years as to the source of Van Gogh's mental illness. (II) Over 150 psychiatrists have attempted to label his illness. (III) As an artist he was only ten years active, but in that time he made approximately 900 paintings. (IV) Eventually nearly everyone agrees on schizophrenia. (V) But some still claim that his fondness for alcoholic beverages might be the reason for his madness.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

13) (I) The cast system in India is of great importance and affects almost all spheres of life. (II) It was born with virtually harmless intentions. (III) Upward mobility is very rare in the caste system. (IV) It was a simple way of dividing the people of a society according to their chosen profession. (V) However, the system evolved in such away that you were born into a caste which you could seldom escape.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

14) (I) A hieroglyphic script is one consisting of a variety of pictures and symbols. (II) Papyrus sheets were derived after processing the papyrus plant. (III) Some symbols had independent meanings, whereas some of such symbols were used in combinations. (IV) In addition, some hieroglyphs were used phonetically, in a similar fashion to the Roman alphabet. (V) Some symbols also conveyed multiple meanings, like the legs meant to walk, to run, to go and to come.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

15) (I) The Himalaya mountain range is the world's highest mountain range. (II) They form India's north-eastern border, separating it from the rest of Asia. (III) The geography of India is extremely diverse. (IV) They extend almost uninterrupted for a distance of 2,500 km. (V) They cover an area of 500,000 km.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

16) (I) Countries with no codified constitution have no official language. (II) English is the dominant language in the United Kingdom, the United States, many Commonwealth nations, and other former British colonies. (III) It is also a dominant or official language in many countries formerly under British rule. (IV) It is now the third-most spoken native language worldwide. (V) Many students worldwide are required to learn at least some English, and a working knowledge of English is required in many fields and occupations.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

17) (I) Leonardo da Vinci was an Italian Renaissance architect, musician, anatomist, inventor, engineer, sculptor, and geometer. (II) He has been described as a universal genius, a man both infinitely curious and infinitely inventive. (III) But Leonardo Da Vinci proved it wrong. (IV) He is also said to be one of the greatest painters. (V) He is famous for his masterly paintings, such as The Last Supper, Mona Lisa and the Vitruvian man.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

18) (I) Stardust is an American interplanetary spacecraft, whose primary purpose is to investigate the makeup of the comet Wild 2. (II) It was launched on February 7, 1999 by NASA. (III) Stardust travelled nearly 3 billion miles. (IV) These samples are believed to include remnants from the formation of the Solar System (V) It returned to Earth on January 15, 2006 to release a sample material capsule

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

19) (I) Most modern mirrors consist of a thin layer of aluminium deposited on a sheet of glass. (II) They are also used in scientific apparatus such as telescopes and lasers, and in industrial machinery. (III) They are back silvered, where the reflecting surface is viewed through the glass sheet. (IV) This makes the mirror durable, but lowers the image quality of the mirror due to extraneous reflections from the front surface of the glass. (V) This type of mirror reflects about 80% of the incident light.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

20) (I) A sign language is a language which uses manual communication instead of sound to convey meaning. (II) It develops in deaf communities, which can include interpreters and friends and families of deaf people as well as people who are deaf or hearing-impaired themselves. (III) For instance, sign language is not universal. (IV) When people using different sign languages meet, communication is significantly easier than when people of different spoken languages meet. (V) Sign language in this respect gives access to an international deaf community.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

21) (I) Americans often plan social gatherings on short notice, so don't be surprised if you get invited to someone's home or to see a movie or baseball game without much warning. (II) At a party, don't be surprised if you are asked what you do for a living. (III) If the time is convenient for you, by all means accept their invitation. (IV) But if you are busy, do not be afraid to decline the invitation, perhaps suggesting a time that would be better. (V) Your host will not be insulted.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

22) (I) While dieting or losing weight, there are often times when we are tempted to eat things which we are not supposed to eat. (II) Therefore it is not very easy for someone to lose body fat and it can be very frustrating as well. (III) However, many studies nowadays support the idea that while dieting one should allow himself to eat once a week whatever he desires. (IV) Following a high-protein diet over a long period of time can cause considerable health problems. (V) It has been proved that this not only makes the dieter happy but also helps the person to continue his diet.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

23) (I) The climate of East Asia is both similar to and different from that of Europe and the United States. (II) It is similar in that it is a temperate climate, with colder winters and warm summers. (III) It is different in that most of the rainfall occurs during the warm summer months, rather than during the winter months. (IV) Climate, agriculture, and population size are closely related in East Asia. (V) This abundant water supply allows for intensive agriculture, with two and sometimes three crop cycles per year.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

24) (I) It is estimated that 15% of worldwide water use is for household purposes. (II) These include drinking water, bathing, cooking, and sanitation. (III) Basic household water requirements have been estimated at around 50 litres per person per day, excluding water for gardens. (IV) In some areas of the world irrigation is necessary to grow any crop. (V) Most household water is treated and returned to surface water systems.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

25) (I) Being thin was not always viewed as being desirable. (II) Thinness became the most alarming and deadliest of obsessions. (III) Once upon a time, thin women were considered poor and sickly, unsuitable for nurturing a large family. (IV) What exactly happened to change our view of beauty? (V) The bathing suit undoubtedly played a role in determining the ideal body shape.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

26) (I) Rainforests are extremely important in the ecology of the Earth. (II) They cover about 7% of the Earth's surface and are havens for millions of plants and animals. (III) The plants of the rainforests generate much of the Earth's oxygen and remove carbon dioxide from the atmosphere. (IV) There are many types of tropical rainforests in the world. (V) However these plants are also very important to people in other ways; many are used in new drugs that fight disease and illness.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

27) (I) Blue jeans in the last thirty years have attained such popularity that they have become an American icon. (II) It was not until the late 1960s, however, that blue jeans became the universally worn clothing item it is today. (III) In the history of fashion, no other garment has served as an example of status ambivalence and ambiguity than blue jeans. (IV) At its birth, blue jeans were created for the California coal miners in the mid-nineteenth century. (V) Levi Strauss was 17 years old when he emigrated from Bavaria to New York in 1847.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

28) (I) Even if it sounds odd to many of us, some ice cream manufacturer allegedly once tried a ketchup ice cream. (II) Ketchup dates back as far as 1600 AD, when sailors travelling to China discovered a sauce called 'ketsiap'. (III) It was a sauce that was made out of soy or oysters and didn't contain tomatoes. (IV) This version quickly changed ingredients to include mushrooms, anchovies and lemon peel. (V) Then in the late 1700's tomato ketchup began the transformation to today's sweet tomato version.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

29) (I) Although often referred to as tidal waves, a tsunami is not a usual wave which is only much bigger. (II) People unaware of the danger may remain at the shore for collecting fish from the exposed seabed. (III) Instead it is an endlessly onrushing tide that forces its way through any obstacle. (IV) Most of the damage is caused by the huge mass of water behind the initial wave front. (V) The sheer weight of water is enough to pulverise objects in its path, often reducing buildings to their foundations.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

30) (I) In 1929, the United States saw one of the most dramatic upheavals in its history, the Great Depression. (II) This was the worst economic crisis in the country's history. (III) It left an indelible scar on American society, causing millions of people to languish in joblessness, and starvation. (IV) People from the middle class were considered depression proof due to their professions. (V) Even today, nearly every survivor of the Great Depression can still recall the feelings of hunger and desperation.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

31) (I) Thanks to his theory of relativity, Einstein became the most famous scientist of the 20th century. (II) The father of a classmate helped him obtain employment as a technical assistant examiner there. (III) In 1905, he published a paper proposing a special theory of relativity. (IV) His work had a profound impact on everything from quantum theory to the atom bomb. (V) He continued to develop his early ideas, and in 1915 published what is known as his general theory of relativity.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

32) (I) Like many insects, ants have six legs. (II) An ant colony consists of the queen ant, workers, soldiers and males. (III) They are very strong so they can run very quickly. (IV) If a man could run as fast for his size as an ant can, he could run as fast as a racehorse. (V) Although many ants are tiny and only three millimeters long they can lift 20 times their own body weight.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

33) (I) Until the twentieth century, methods of treating disease were rooted in local customs. (II) The medicine practiced in one area was often quite different from medicine elsewhere. In rural areas people combined local folk custom with information gleaned from medical dictionaries to treat illnesses. (IV) Many discoveries made in the 19th century led to great advances in surgical methods. (V) Similarly, doctors, not yet an elite professional group, were usually trained through a combination of schooling and apprenticeship.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

34) (I) The term socialisation of dogs is used to describe how a dog learns to relate to people and other dogs. (II) This process begins even before the puppy's eyes are open. (III) Once the dog starts biting, it is very difficult to overcome. (IV) For most puppies, a mother who interacts well with humans is the best teacher. (V) Therefore most experts today recommend leaving puppies with their mothers until at least" 8 to 10 weeks of age.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

35) (I) Scientists have long thought that there is no liquid water on the surface of Mars. (II) Olympus Mons, the largest volcano on Mars, is thought to be extinct. (III) However, recent photos indicate that there might be some water near the surface. (IV) Researches indicate the effects of ancient waterways upon the landscape. (V) There are many dry rivers and lakes complete with huge inflow and outflow channels.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

36) (I) For centuries China stood as a leading civilization in the arts and sciences. (II) However, in the early 20th century, the country was beset by civil unrest, famines and military defeats. (III) As a result, an autocratic socialist system was established. (IV) It has the manpower to build and possess the largest economy in the world. (V) This system ensured China's sovereignty imposed strict controls over everyday life.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

37) (I) There is an old saying, "An apple a day keeps the doctor away and helps losing weight." (II) In fact, studies have shown that a number of components in apples help the body to fight many diseases. (III) Apples are also a source of dietary fibre which helps digestion and promotes weight loss. (IV) Blackberries and apples are a traditional duo for pies. (V) Unlike other snacks such as biscuits, raw apples contain almost zero fat and cholesterol.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

38) (I) It is not unusual to have sleep troubles from time to time. (II) But, if you feel that you do not get enough sleep you may have insomnia. (III) You should make sure your bedroom is quiet and dark. (IV) Insomnia is not defined by the number of hours you sleep every night. (V) It is when the sufferer of this illness is not able to fall asleep or to fall back asleep when he wakes up during the night.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

39) (I) Veganism is a way of living which excludes all forms of exploitation of the animal kingdom. (II) It wasn't until 1944, when the first Vegan Society was formed in England. (III) It applies to the practice of living on the products of the plant kingdom to the exclusion of all animal products. (IV) Vegans oppose the unnecessary and barbarous testing of cosmetics and drugs. (V) Furthermore, vegans do not use soaps, cosmetics, or household products which contain animal fats or oils.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

40) (I) Tutankhamun, who is undoubtedly the most famous Egyptian pharaoh, was not treacherously murdered, as historians believed. (II) He died a natural death. (III) His tomb was the only one, which remained unlooted in the Valley of the Kings. (IV) Most likely, the pharaoh broke his leg or even two. (V) The bone fracture resulted in an infection, which eventually killed the Egyptian king.

A) I B) II C) III D) IV E) V

CÜMLE ATMA / TEST 2 (40 ADET
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11. D	12. C	13. C	14. B	15. C	16. A	17. C	18. D	19. B	20. C
21. B	22. D	23. D	24. D	25. B	26. D	27. E	28. A	29. B	30. D
31. B	32. B	33. D	34. C	35. B	36. D	37. D	38. C	39. B	40. C

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